



Things you already know

- You know the names of the four countries and capitals that make up the UK
- You know the names of the four points on a compass (north, east, south and west)
- You know that north is the same wherever you are in the world
- You know that north can be to our left, right, in front and behind

Skills you already have

- You can use a compass to find north, east, south and west in a location
- You can use directional language to describe the position of different places in relation to the United Kingdom
- You can use a map to plot and follow a simple route

Key Vocabulary

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|--------------------------|---|
| London | London is the capital city of the United Kingdom and is the biggest city in the UK. |
| capital city | the city in which a country's government is located. |
| borough | a borough is a small district which forms part of city |
| transport | how people move themselves and their belongings from one place to another |
| map | a way of representing towns, villages, roads, rivers, parks, forests and other important geography in a certain place |
| aerial photograph | a photograph taken from a position above the object |

New Geography Knowledge

- To name different human features, found on a map including city, town, village, house, shops and significant landmarks
- To identify similarities and differences between London and other parts of the United Kingdom
- To name and describe characteristics of the capital cities of The United Kingdom

New Geography Skills

- To use aerial photographs to recognise basic human and physical features
- To compare different features using maps and aerial photographs
- To use observational skills to study the key human and physical features of London